**Frontend Assignment**

**Web Designing**

**MODULE: 6 (Bootstrap Basic & Advance)**

**What are the advantages of Bootstrap?**

**ANS.**  Using Bootstrap we have get many benefits to develop design Like:

* Less coding
* Easy initialization
* Responsiveness
* Highly customizable
* Almost all front end development component is ready

etc

**What is a Bootstrap Container, and how does it work?**

**ANS.**  Containers are the most basic layout element in Bootstrap and are required when using our default grid system. Containers are used to contain, pad, and (sometimes) center the content within them. While containers can be nested, most layouts do not require a nested container.

**What are the default Bootstrap text settings?**

**ANS.**  Bootstrap 4 uses a default font-size of 16px, and its line-height is 1.5. The default font-family is "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif. In addition, all <p> elements have margin-top: 0 and margin-bottom: 1rem (16px by default).

**What do you know about the Bootstrap Grid System?**

**ANS.**  Bootstrap's grid system uses a series of containers, rows, and columns to layout and align content. It's built with flexbox and is fully responsive.

**What is the difference between Bootstrap 4 and Bootstrap 5**

**ANS.**

**Bootstrap 4**

* It has 5 tier (xs, sm, md, lg, xl).
* It has limited colors.
* It has jquery and all related plugins.
* Radio buttons, checkboxes have different look in different OS and browsers. The form uses whatever default browsers provide.
* Columns can be positioned relative

**Bootstrap 5**

* It has 6 tier (xs, sm, md, lg, xl, xxl).
* Extra colors added with the looks, A card improved color palette. there are various shades available to choose.
* Jquery is removed and switched to vanilla JS with some working plugins
* The look of form elements will not change, on different OS or browser. The forms can be customized and form controls can be added, they would not depend on browser.
* Columns cannot be positioned relative

**What is a Button Group, and what is the class for a basic Button Group?**

**ANS.**  “Button Groups” in Bootstrap is a class of name “btn-group” which is used to create series of buttons in groups (without spaces) vertically or horizontally. This is the basic syntax of the button group class where each button has its own class of “btn”.

**How can you use Bootstrap to make thumbnails?**

**ANS.**  Step 1: Include Bootstrap and jQuery CDN into the <head> tag before all other stylesheets to load our CSS. Step 2: Add <div> tag in the HTML body with class row. In that <div> create four div sections to create four images. Step 3: Add “col-sm-6” and “col-md-3” to four div sections which creates webpage responsive.

Example:

<div class = "row">

<div class = "col-sm-6 col-md-3">

<div class = "thumbnail">

<img src = "/bootstrap/images/demo.jpg" ">

.

.

.

</div>

</div>

</div>

**In Bootstrap 4, what is flexbox?**

**ANS.**  Bootstrap 4 now uses flexbox, instead of floats, to handle the layout. The Flexible Box Layout Module, makes it easier to design flexible responsive layout structure without using float or positioning.

Quickly manage the layout, alignment, and sizing of grid columns, navigation, components, and more with a full suite of responsive flexbox utilities.

**How can one create an alert in Bootstrap?**

**ANS.**  Alerts are created with .alert class, followed by one of the four contextual classes .alert-success, .alert-info, .alert-warning or .alert-danger:

**Like**:

<div class="alert alert-success">  
  <strong>Success!</strong> Indicates a successful or positive action.  
</div>  
  
<div class="alert alert-info">  
  <strong>Info!</strong> Indicates a neutral informative change or action.  
</div>  
  
<div class="alert alert-warning">  
  <strong>Warning!</strong> Indicates a warning that might need attention.  
</div>  
  
<div class="alert alert-danger">  
  <strong>Danger!</strong> Indicates a dangerous or potentially negative action.  
</div>

**What is a bootstrap card and how would you create one?**

**ANS.**  A card is a flexible and extensible content container. It includes options for headers and footers, a wide variety of content, contextual background colors, and powerful display options. If you're familiar with Bootstrap 3, cards replace our old panels, wells, and thumbnails.

The following link is Example of bootstrap card: